DATE:

March 1, 1974

TO:

Distribution

FROM:

M. S. Hodges

SUBJECT: Multics Change Requests

Attached are copies of Multics Change Requests which were approved from February 16 through February 28, 1974.

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	-	MCR 107 Page 1 of 1 Pages						
ΤI	TLE: Sort_file	enh	ancements			STATUS	DATE	
						Written	10/12/73	
	ם א פ	aah				Approved #	2/19/74	
AU	THOR: R. A. Ro	acn		-		Rejected	1	
SO	URCE: (if exte	rnal	) e.g., "User", "M	larl	ceting"	Postponed	10/23/73	
İ	·					Withdrawn		
						Expires	8/19/7	
CIT	ASSIFICATION	JU	STIFICATION		Replaced by proposal	ACR		
Incompatible		Marketing	eting			·····		
	Change		Requirement		Implemented in System			
7			Conformance to		•			
^	Extension		Standard		Objections/Comments:	•		
	Restriction		Increased Consistency Needs MTB and des		Needs MTB and design r	lgn review.		
	Performance	_	<u> </u>	7				
	Improvement		Simplification	1	1. Rename to be sort	SAC.		
Reliability					2. Dependent on EIS of		llation.	
	Improvement		Generalization	_	z. Dependent on 125 c	<b>P</b>		
			Bug Fix					
	<u> </u>							

REASONS: Need a more general sort\_file to satisfy certain user requirements/desires.

SUMMARY:

- 1. Add options to allow changing delimiter to allow sorting variable "Blocks" (i.e. addresses).
- 2. Add a "blocking" option to treat a fixed number of lines as one unit.
- 3. Add ability to sort on "fields" within a line or block.
- 4. Add ability to sort in decreasing order.
- 5. Use newer algorithyms to increase speed.

IMPLICATIONS: Should be only positive.

Version	2
730019	

: -24-		MCR 291 Page 1 of 1 Pages					
AU	Initialization THOR: D. Wells	on re	changes to Answeri lated to Network  ) e.g., "User", "M	ng Service and Process	STATUS PATE Written 74.2 Approved # 2/19/7 Rejected Postponed # 1/22/7	14	
				·	Withdrawn Expires 8/9/7	7	
CL	ASSIFICATION	JU	STIFICATION	Replaced by proposal MCR			
	Incompatible Change		Harketing Pequirement	Implemented in System			
	Extension		Conformance to Standard	Objections/Comments:			
 	Restriction	х	Increased Consistency				
	Performance Improvement		Simplification				
х	Reliability Improvement		Generalization				
			Bug Fix				

## REASONS:

Because a new Network Library is being created, it is desired to change the

Answering Service to only reference Network-related software through a singly-named dispatch module.

Because a new Network Library is being created, it is desirable to change the FTP process overseer to only use the process overseer in the Network library for security reasons.

Because the defaulting of user process initial IOSIM does not work properly, it is desired to change the AS to properly default it (and to change the initial I/O attachment of a process to respect this default properly.)

## SUMMARY

The Network Code in the Answering Service (and the procedures which call them) will be changed to reference the Network Code as "net\_as\_".

The procedure net\_tty\_ will be altered to cause it to reference the user process overseer for File Transfer by pathname.

The procedure in the Answering Service which determines the "outer\_module" for a user process will be changed to supply the network IOSIM if a user is logged in via a network pseudo-teletypewriter.

The procedure init\_admin\_util\_ will be changed to not look for a device name beginning with "net" (because the AS will already have performed this check).

Version	1
730919	

/		MULTICS CHANGE R	EQUEST	MCR 347 Page 1 of	1 Pages	
TITLE: parity fa	ult	reporting is i	ncorrect	STATUS	DATE	
			•	Written	2/8/74	
D D Cnv	·30×	•		Approved #	2/19/74	
AUTHOR: R.B. Sny	der		<u>.</u>	Rejected	1111	
SOURCE: (if exter	rnal	) e.g., "User", "M	arketing"	Postponed		
local				Withdrawn		
				Expires	8 19 74	
CLASSIFICATION	Jυ	STIFICATION	Replaced by proposal	MCR	_	
		Marketing Requirement	Implemented in System			
Extension		Conformance to Standard	Objections/Comments:	•		
Restriction		Increased Consistency				
Performance Improvement		Simplification				
Reliability						
Improvement		Generalization				
	×	unreported Bug Fix				
	+	Dug, FIX				

REASONS: There is a bug in the program parity\_fault such that when it retries the instruction and data fetches to see if there really is a parity error, it reports the results of these retries incorrectly (if there is an error, it says there isn't one and vice versa).

SUMMARY: The bug will be fixed.

IMPLICATIONS: None

Version	2
730919	

war and the second seco				<u> </u>	
-	MCR 348 Page 1 of 1 Pages				
TTTLE: fix bug	in	signal_		STATUS	DATE
		<del></del>		Written u	2/11/1
M Waare	a <b>r</b>			Approved 🛧	11974
AUTHOR: M. Weave	2T		<del></del>	Rejected	1
SOURCE: (if exte	rnal	) e.g., "User", "N	Marketing"	Postponed	
				Withdrawn	1 , ,
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Expires	8 19/74
CLASSIFICATION	JU	STIFICATION	Replaced by proposal A	ACR	<del>-                                    </del>
Incompatible Change		Marketing Requirement	Implemented in System	· .	
Extension		Conformance to Standard	Objections/Comments:		
Restriction		Increased Consistency			
Performance Improvement		Simplification			
Reliability Improvement		Generalization			
	х	unreported Bug Fix			andr <u>a</u> Kommune Statement
					Alama Major Major

REASONS: signal\_currently does not find an explicit on unit for a pll file condition when the condition is signalled with the new pll\_signal\_

SUMMARY: Make one-line fix to use correct pointer.

IMPLICATIONS: New pll signalling cannot be used until this change is installed.

Version	2
730919	

h						
		MULTICS CHANGE RE	QUEST	MCR 349 Page 1 of 1 Pages		
TTTLE: fix bug	in :	find_condition_ir	nfo_	STATUS	DATE	
AUTHOR: M. Weav	er	·		Written Approved # Rejected	2/11/74	
SOURCE: (if exte	rnal	) e.g., "User", "Ma	rketing"	Postponed Withdrawn Expires	8/19/74	
CLASSIFICATION	JU	STIFICATION	Replaced by proposal MCR			
Incompatible Change		Marketing Requirement	Implemented in System			
Extension		Conformance to Standard	Objections/Comments:	•		
Restriction		Increased Consistency				
Performance Improvement		Simplification				
Reliability Improvement		Generalization				
	x	unreported Bug Fix				

REASONS: find\_condition\_info\_ does not return information if the signalling procedure (signal\_ or its replacement) is not the same as that pointed by the signal\_ptr in the stack header.

SUMMARY: Change find\_condition\_info\_ to look at signal flag in stack frame. It was an oversight that this change was not made at the same time as similar changes to other procedures (before their initial installation.)

IMPLICATIONS: This should primarily affect subsystems such as goos that replace the signal\_ptr.

T	ITLE: R	ewrite	f	ormline_		STATUS 1 DA
i i i	UTHOR: B	arry L	• 1	dolman		Approved # 2/19 Rejected
1 S		if exte	<b>9</b> C I	nal; e.g., "Usar	•••	
	Incompa Change Extensi Restric Perform Improve Reliabi	tible on tion_ ance ment_ lity ment_		Marketing Requirement Conformance to Standard Increased Consistency Simplification	1m 0b; 1. 2.	with subset of this MCR referencing io as advanced on -line notification.

#### REASONS

Use these headings:

The current varsion of formline\_ is slow, uses inaccurate floating point conversion algorithms, contains a number of bugs, and lacks some useful features that have been requested by a large number of people.

DETAILED PROPOSAL

#### **PROPOSAL**

1. Rewrite formline\_ keeping the same interface and calling sequence. Use EIS instructions for string operations.

REASONS, SUMMARY, IMPLICATIONS, and optionally

- 2. Use the new conversion programs in any\_to\_any\_. The new formline\_ would format the decimal values generated by any\_to\_any\_.
- 3. Correct the following bugs:
  - a. A field of the form ~.Of gives maximum precision after the decimal point instead of no digits after the decimal point.
  - b. The value .0022 printed with the field "5.2f incorrectly gives the output .01 due to bad rounding.
  - c. The value .123 printed with the field of or only a decimal point as output!

- 4. Change the formline\_\$ga entry so that the buffer provided for the expansion must be big anough to hold the output string expressed in 9-bit ASCII. The new formline\_\$ge will work in 9-bit ASCII and convert to 6-bit GEBCD just before it returns. Only one system program currently calls formline\_\$ga and the buffer it provides satisfies this restriction.
- 5. Make the following changes:
  - a. Allow any arithmetic data type, binary or decimal, fixed or float, real or complex, to be printed via the d, e, and f control fields; only the real part of complex values would be printed. any\_to\_any\_ already contains code to convert any arithmetic data type to any other type. This change would not affect users correctly calling the current formline\_ (via ioa\_for example) with single precision binary fixed or float values.
  - b. Look at the data type in the descriptor describing a substitutable argument and detect mismatches, e.g. non-arithmetic value used where arithmetic value required. When a mismatch occurs the output field would be set to all
  - c. Simplify the "f and ".gf formats so that no more than P digits are generated where P is the "appropriate" decimal precision corresponding to the input precision according to the rules of PL/I. If more than P digits are required to represent the value being converted, E format would be used. This change would cause some values currently printed in the form .000123456789 to be printed in E format. For the usual case of a float bin(27) values, P is 9 giving the same number of digits as are generated by the current formline.
  - d. Change the 'nf format so that digits after the decimal point are not dropped. The current formline\_prints the value 1.234 as 1. when the format '5f is used. If the user wishes to have digits dropped after the decimal point, he can use the 'n.Of format (see point 3a).
  - e. Generate only P digits for the format Te. For the usual case of a float bin(27) value, 9 digits would be generated instead of the 8 provided by current formline.
  - g. Change the E format used by formline\_ from

. dddddddda+dd

to

d.dddddde+dd

which agrees with the format used by PL/I and FORTRAN. Thi change might cause problems for any user who depended on current format used by formline...

- f. Add the format Ti as another name for the current Td format. Remove the description of Td from the MPM documentation. The arithmetic conversion codes would be Ti, Ta, and Tf agreeing with FORTRAN.
- h. Add the b format to allow processing of bit strings. The legal forms would be

\_p \_up \_ap \_uop

d gives the number of bits to consider at a time when generating output;  $\underline{d}=1$  gives binary,  $\underline{d}=2$  gives quarternary,  $\underline{d}=3$  gives octal, and  $\underline{d}=4$  gives hexadecimal. If  $\underline{d}$  is omitted,  $\underline{d}=1$  is assumed.  $\underline{d}=4$  specifies the field width; if  $\underline{d}$  is be bit string divided by  $\underline{d}$ .

i. Allow repetition of portions of a control string. If a user wants to print varying numbers of arguments in different call to loa\_ or a different number of arguments in subsequentinstances of the same call, he must use a different control string in each case. The sequence

^n( .... ^)

in the control string would cause the portion of the control string between the parentheses to be repeated n times or until there were no more substitutable arguments; if n is omitted, infinity is assumed. If n were 0, the portion of the control string between parentheses would be skipped. Parentheses could be nested to a reasonable dapth, 4 for example.

j. Add the 's format to allow substitutable arguments to be skipped. The legal forms would be

> îs îns

n gives the number of arguments to be skipped; 1 is assumed if n is omitted.

k. Make the "nw format observe the spacified field width whenever possible. The current formline\_ always uses max(12,n) where n is the spacified field width; a value such as 7 always prints as 00000000007. If n < 12, the new formline\_ would drop t \_\_\_\_

first  $12-\underline{n}$  characters provided they were all "0"s; the field would be extended as necessary if the  $12-\underline{n}$  leading characters are not all "0"s. This change would not affect the cases where the field size was not specified or was greater than 12.

## **IMPLICATIONS**

MPM documentation and info files will have to be updated. Other issues are noted in the body of the proposal.

	MCR 351 Page 1 of 1 Pages				
TITLE: Fix bug	in 3	55 initialization		STATUS	DATE
,	_	,		Written .	2/12/7
				Approved #	2/19/7
AUTHOR: R. B. Sn	Rejected				
SOURCE: (if exter	rnal	) e.g., "User", "M	arketing"	Postponed	<del> </del>
(22 00,000		, 5,00,00		Withdrawn	<del></del>
local				Expires	8/19/74
CLASSIFICATION	JU	STIFICATION	Replaced by proposal MCR		
Incompatible Change		Marketing Requirement	Implemented in System		
Extension		Conformance to Standard	Objections/Comments:	•	
Restriction		Increased Consistency			
Y Performance X Improvement		Simplification			
Reliability Improvement		Generalization			
	х	Unreported Bug Fix		·	

REASONS: There is a bug in 355 bootload initialization such that an interrupt

vector is left zero.

SUMMARY: This bug has been found and will be fixed.

IMPLICATIONS: None.

•		•				
		MULTICS CHANGE RE	QUEST	MCR 352 Page 1 of 1 Pages		
TITLE: Fix insta	llat:	ion_parms access in	who command	STATUS	DATE	
•				Written	2/12/74	
AUTHOR: S. Barr				Approved # Rejected	2/19/74	
SOURCE: (if exte	rnal	) e.g., "User", "Ma	rketing"	Postponed		
			•	Withdrawn		
				Expires	8/19/79	
CLASSIFICATION	JU	STIFICATION	Replaced by proposal M	ICR	_	
Incompatible Change		Marketing Requirement	Implemented in System		_	
Extension		Conformance to Standard	Objections/Comments:	•		
Restriction		Increased Consistency				
Performance Improvement		Simplification				
Reliability Improvement		Generalization				
	х	Bug Fix lib 0008p				
				,		

REASONS:

The first time the "who" command is called it initiates "installation parms", although that table is not needed for the short form of "who". If the user does not have access to "installation parms" an incorrect message saying there is no access to "whotab" is printed.

SUMMARY:

"who" was changed to initiate "installation\_parms" only if the "-long" option was requested. If the user does not have access to "installation\_parms" the message "entry not found: insufficient access for -long option".

		MULTICS CHANGE RE	EQUEST	MCR 353 Page 1 of 1 Pages		
TI	TLE: Modify IOM	Manager for Online T &	& D Needs	STATUS	DATE	
	,		•	Written	2/13/7h	
	W T M-	•		Approved #	2/19	
AU	THOR: N. I. Mo	rris	•	Rejected		
50	URCE: (if exte	rnal) e.g., "User", "Ma	arketing"	Postponed		
				Withdrawn		
				Expires	8/19/74	
CLASSIFICATION JUSTIFICATION			Replaced by proposal	MCR		
	Incompatible	Marketing	·	•		
	Change	Requirement	Implemented in Syste	m		
X	Extension	Conformance to Standard	Objections/Comments:			
		Increased	7			
	Restriction	Consistency	_1			
	Performance					
	Improvement	Simplification				
	Reliability					
<u> </u>	Improvement	Generalization				
		Bug Fix				
	<del>7</del>	<del></del>	····•			

REASONS:

The Phoenix T & D people wish to obtain a copy of the LPW for a channel for consistency checking purposes. The IOM manager must be changed to supply the LPW as an extra argument to the procedure called at interrupt

time by the IOM manager.

SUMMARY:

The IOM manager will be changed to call interrupt procedures with an additional argument: call int proc (devx, listx, status, level, lpw)

IMPLICATIONS: Existing interrupt procedures can ignore the additional argument.

Version	
730919	

			•			
	MULTICS CHANGE REQUEST					Pages
TI	FIFLE: all_rings_util_has an unused			d stacq subroutine	STATUS	DATE
	•				Written ,	2/8/74
AU	THOR: R.B. Sny	der			Approved # Rejected	2/19/74
50	URCE: (if exter	nal	) e.g., "User", "Man	rketing"	Postponed	
					Withdrawn	
			local		Expires	8/19/74
CL	ASSIFICATION	JU	STIFICATION	Replaced by proposal M	ICR	<del>- , , ,</del>
	Incompatible  Change		Marketing Requirement	Implemented in System		_
	Extension		Conformance to Standard	Objections/Comments:	•	
	Restriction		Increased Consistency			
x	Performance Improvement	x	Simplification			
	Reliability Improvement		Generalization	·		
			Bug Fix			

REASONS: There is a stacq subroutine in all\_rings\_util\_. There is <u>also</u> one in wired\_utility. Only the one in wired\_utility is used.

Therefore, the one in all\_rings\_util\_ will be removed.

SUMMARY: As above.

IMPLICATIONS: None

		MULTICS CHANGE	REQUEST	   MCR <u>355</u>	
TITI		metering commands ample_refs	: sample_refs and	STATUS 	DATE 
i	AUTHOR: Ross E. Klinger				2/19/74
SOUI   	RCE: (if exte	ernal; e.g., "User 00	r", "Marketing")	Postponed   Withdrawn   Expires	8/19/74
İ	SSIFICATION	JUSTIFICATION	Replaced by propos		
_ _C	ncompatible hange	Marketing   <u>Requirement</u>	Implemented in Sys	tem	
	xtension		   Objections/Comment	s:	
	estriction erformance	Consistency	Change .psrf to .list	;	
R	mprovement eliability	Simplification 			
<u></u>   	mprovement	<u> Generalization</u> 			
		X Needed Service			

Use these headings: REASONS, SUMMARY, IMPLICATIONS, and optionally DETAILED PROPOSAL

REASON: to provide a process metering facility not implemented by current metering tools.

SUMMARY: see MTB-022, Proposed new commands.

IMPLICATIONS: installation of sample\_refs and print\_sample\_refs in the tools directory.

DETAILED PROPOSAL: changes from MTB-022 specifications:

- the name "snoop" is changed to "sample\_refs"
   the name "sn" is changed to "srf"
   the name "print\_snoop\_data" is changed to "print\_sample\_refs"
  4) the name "psd" is changed to "psrf"
- 5) the suffixes ".snoop", ".snoopx", ".snoope", and ".snoopp" are changed to ".srf1", ".srf2", ".srf3", and ".psrf", respectively
- 6) the output segment produced by psrf will be placed in the user's working directory, not in the directory which contains the data segments

MULTICS CHANGE REQUEST	MCR 356
TITLE: Improve system administration programs.	STATUS ! DATE
AUTHOR: T. H. Van Vleck	Written 02/13/7 Approved # 3/19/74
SOURCE: (if external: e.g., "User", "Marketing")	Postponed   Withdrawn   8 19/79
CLASSIFICATION   JUSTIFICATION     Replaced by pro	
Incompatible     Marketing      <u>  Change                                    </u>	System
Extension     to Standard   Objections/Comm	ients:
Restriction     Consistency       Performance	
<u>Improvement    Simplification </u>   Reliability   DM	

#### REASONS:

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Several administrative tools have been written or repaired recently and should be installed.

Use these headings: REASONS, SUMMARY, IMPLICATIONS, and optionally

DETAILED PROPOSAL

#### SUMMARY:

The program "console\_report" has been made to work again. It produces list of all users who use a given terminal (by idcode). An optional commen field on the output may be set by the "console\_edit" program to give the location of the terminal. This program stopped working when the old-styl accounting deck was eliminated.

The program "sys\_full\_report" has been made to work lagain. This program produces a histogram of the times that service was decied to users because the system was full.

The program "sweep\_disk\_" has been converted to the new ACL primitives—an made—to—operate—even if the system free area has a capacity of 32K. Th source in the libraries for this—program—does—not—currently—match—th object, due to a change made a year ago in connection with 18-0.

Three previously un-installed programs which call sweep\_disk\_ should be made part of the system: they are "call\_finder", which lists all externate references to a given segment in object segments in a hierarchy: "runt"

which lists all segments (or entries) in a hierarchy which match a given star name: and "ckauth", which lists all segments in a hierarchy whose bir count author has a given value.

The program "disk\_usage\_stat", which also uses sweep\_disk\_, has had a minor bug fixed which caused a wrong total to be printed.

A new option has been added to "as\_who" to allow listing interactive users only.

A new program, "list\_delegated\_projects", has been written to produce a list of projects which are run by project administrators instead of the system administrator.

A new program, "list\_extra\_personids", has been written to list those users registered in the PNT who are not registered on any project. These users can be removed from the PNT if the administrator determines that they are not likely to return. (They must stay in the user\_registration\_file, of course, unless the administrator decides that their names appear on no (important) access control lists.)

A new program, "restore\_pdt\_access", has been written to re-calculate the ACL's for the system PDT's and the segment >sc1>proj\_admin\_seg and the directory >sc1>update. Recent crashes have destroyed large portions of the ACL thread of >sc1 and >sc1>pdt with depressing frequency, and re-generating these ACL's even with a directory compare has be time-consuming.

A new program, "check\_dir", has been written to check a directory for all segments whose bit count author is NOT specified in the command line. This provides a tidy exception report useful for checking the system libraries, for example, to find "unusual" segments.

## IMPLICATIONS:

Some administrator operations will be facilitated.

	MULTICS CHANGE REQUEST	MCR <u>357</u>
TITLE: Make ba	d clock settings less fatal.	STATUS   DATE
AUTHOR: VanVled	k	Written 102/06/7 Approved # 12/19/79
SOURCE: (If exi	ernal; e.g., "User", "Marketing")	Postponed
CLASSIFTCATION	JUSTIFICATION	7-7-
	! Replaced by pro	posal MUR
Incompatible   <u>Change</u>	marketing	System
	1   Conformance	2 X21 5W
Extension	! <u>  1                                  </u>	ents:
1 Pestriction	Increased       -  <u>Consistency</u>	
: Performance	'-'- <del>''</del>	
	_ Simplification	
II Reliability	1 1	
! Improvement	Generalization	
•	Unreported	
	.1_1_3ug_F1x1	

Use these headings: REASONS, SUMMARY, IMPLICATIONS, and optionally DETAILED PROPOSAL

#### REASONS!

√cn, - 7309

The recent accident which resulted in the system being run for about ar hour with the clock set to a date of 01/21/84 showed up several system problems. Additional checking of the clock value should be built into the system, and the accounting programs should not blow up if a date in the future is passed them.

### SUMMARY:

- 1. Add code to system\_control\_ to check the date modified on answer\_table against the clock before starting up. If the date is unreasonable (say a jump of more than a month forward, or any jump backwards), print a warning message and ask the operator if he really wants to start up.
- 2. Modify several accounting and billing programs to treat a time in the future as the current time. The programs system\_total, usage\_total disk\_usage\_stat, and perhaps several others should have checks added.
- 3. Add run-time checks in the accounting system so that a jump in the clock will be detected, and an urgent warning printed. (Traffic control alread loops if the clock stops or provides a value previous to the last reading.
- 4. Add code to clock\_init which reads the clocks in all memory controller and chacks that they have the same value to within some reasonable

Makembad clock settings less fatal.

tolerance.

## IMPLICATIONS:

Handware, configuration, and obserator errors will be detected before they cause trouble. Those that cannot be avoided will cause fewer problems.

MULTICS CHANGE REQUEST	MCR358
TITLE: Improve system aministration reports	STATUS ! DATE
AUTHOR: T. H. Van Vleck	Written 02/13/74 Approved#13/19/74 Rejected
SOURCE: (if external; e.g., "User", "Marketing")	Postponed
CLASSIFICATION   JUSTIFICATION     Replaced by propo	4.7
Incompatible     Marketing	/stem
	nts:
Restriction     Consistency       Performance	
Improvement     Simplification    Reliability   M	

\_1\_1. REASONS, SUMMARY, IMPLICATIONS, and optionally Use these headings: DETAILED PROPOSAL

#### PEASONS:

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!\_!\_Improvement !: Generalization! 1 1

1 1

1\_1\_Bug\_F1x

Several minor improvements to the system administrative reports have been requested. This change collects several new data items and reports them on the dally and monthly reports.

#### SUMMARY:

"use\_totals" data base has some new Items added where padding used to be. A new program, "disk\_left\_", is called to obtain the total physical cisk capacity and the number of records left, and store them in the data base. The program "system\_total", as well as calling disk\_left\_, also calculates the total zero and multi-programming ldle, in addition to the present calculation of total idle. The program "usage\_total" now adds up the total charged CPU (virtual cpu), so that the reporting programs can provide a breakdown similar to "total\_time\_meters" except that segment faults, page faults, and Interrupts are reported as "overhead".

System\_daily\_report is modified to print the total disk capacity and parcentage full, and the percentage of overhead. System\_monthly\_report modified to print these items too, and in addition to produce a table to compare the current month with the previous month. (This report has been produced manually for several years and published in the IPC Bulletin.)

Paset\_use\_totals is modified to reset these new fields and to set installation-specified "flag" field for each summarization category, which will be used to drive the IPC-specific daily and monthly report programs. (The possibility of making these TPC programs table-driven enough to use at other installations and submitting them to the library too is being investigated by Jim Homan.)

The program "b\_and\_w" is modified to eliminate the peculiar gap now encountered at the end of each month.

## IMPLICATIONS:

New Items on daily and monthly reports.

Version	
730919	

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			MULTICS CHANGE R	EQUEST	MCR 359 Page 1 of	I Pages
TIT	LE: set the m	ax	lengths of syst	em initialization	STATUS	DATE
	segments			•	Written .	2/15/74
AUT	HOR: E. Stone	:		•	Approved # Rejected	2/26/74
SOU	RCE: (if exter	nal	) ē.g., "User", "Me	arketing"	Postponed	<del>                                     </del>
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		,,	/	Withdrawn	<del>                                     </del>
					Expires	8/26/74
CLASSIFICATION JUSTIFICATION		Replaced by proposal M	CR			
	Incompatible Change		Marketing Requirement	Implemented in System	·	
	Extension		Conformance to Standard	Objections/Comments:	•	<del></del>
	Restriction	×	Increased Consistency			
	Performance Improvement		Simplification			
	Reliability					
×	Improvement		Generalization			
		x	unreported Bug Fix			

REASONS: segments in system\_library\_1 may utilize page tables larger than necessary, because they are given the default max length of 255k. Users have caused thrashing on the 256k page table pool by reading pages beyond the current length of such segments.

Although this situation may happen for other segments, it is more critical here since these segments generally remain active for long periods.

SUMMARY: Although a more general solution to this problem is desirable, a simple change to init\_branches will alleviate a potential performance problem. The change involves setting the max length, taking into account the bit count, current length and max length as specified in the SLT.

Version	2
730919	

-	MULTICS CHANGE R	EQUEST	MCR 360 Page 1 of	I Pages
TITLE: bound f	ull cp_conversion		STATUS	DATE
_			Written	2/15 /4
AUTHOR: Steve H	(erbst	<u>-</u>	Approved #	2/26/74
SOURCE: (if exte	ernal) e.g., "User", "M	Sarketing"	Postponed	
(	, 1000	•	Withdrawn	
			Expires	8/26/74
CLASSIFICATION	JUSTIFICATION	Replaced by proposal	MCR	
Incompatible Change	Marketing Requirement	Implemented in System		
Extension	Conformance to	Objections/Comments:	•	·
Restriction	Increased Consistency			
Performance Improvement	Simplification			;*
Reliability Improvement	Generalization			
	Bug Fix			

REASONS: full command loop contains some obsolete code and uses obsolet interfaces.

SUMMARY: Convert all VI pll to compile in Version II. Standard error codes become fixed bin (35). Any obsolete interfaces are replaced with current ones.

Version	2
730919.	

			MULTICS CHANGE REC	QUEST	MCR 361 Page 1 of 1 Pages	
TI	ITLE: Add new T & D program "test_		cpu" to Tools	STATUS	DATE	
	•				Written	2/15/74
ΑU	THOR: S. Webbe	er			Approved #	2/26/14
50	URCE: (if exter	nal	) e.g., "User", "Mar	rketing"	Postponed	
					Withdrawn	4. 1
					Expires	8/26/74
CL	ASSIFICATION	JU	STIFICATION	Replaced by proposal M	MCR	-
	Incompatible  Change		Marketing Requirement	Implemented in System		
x	Extension		Conformance to Standard	Objections/Comments:	•	
	Restriction		Increased Consistency			
	Performance Improvement		Simplification			
x	Reliability Improvement		Generalization	·		
			Bug Fix			
		x	search for hard- ware bug			

REASONS: A program "test\_cpu" has been developed which checks (via calls to test cases) all past hardware bugs in the CPU since the mechanism (test\_cpu) was started. This program should be run whenever hardware changes are made to verify that all past hardware bugs are still fixed.

SUMMARY: The program "test\_cpu" and all its test cases will be installed in tools.

		MULTICS CHANGE R	EQUEST	MCR 362 Page 1 of 1	Pages
	TLE: Add new p	program set_proc_re	equired to Tools	STATUS Written Approved # Rejected	DATE 2/17 34 2/26/74
so	URCE: (if exter	rnal) e.g., "User", "M	arketing"	Postponed Withdrawn Expires	8/26/74
CL	ASSIFICATION	JUSTIFI CATION	Replaced by proposal	MCR	-
	Incompatible Change	Marketing Requirement	Implemented in System	•	_
х	Extension	Conformance to Standard	Objections/Comments:	•	
	Restriction	Increased Consistency			
	Performance Improvement	Simplification			
	Reliability Improvement	Generalization			
x	New Program	Bug Fix			
•					

REASONS: The set\_proc\_required program (requiring phcs\_access) is use 1 in debugging hardware problems. It allows the user to specify that his process should run on only a specified processer.

SUMMARY: Install the program which has been used privately for several months.

Version	
730919	

MULTICS CHANGE REQUE			MULTICS CHANGE RE	QUEST	MCR 363 Page 1 of 1 Pages	
TT.	MLE: Add meas	sure	of "static" sto	rage use in print_	STATUS	DATE
	linkage_	_usa	age.		Written	2/15/74
	muon. S.Webbei	r			Approved #	2/26/74
AU'.	THOR: S. Webbei				Rejected	, ,
SO	URCE: (if exter	rnal	) e.g., "User", "Ma	arketing"	Postponed	
				•	Withdrawn	
					Expires	8/26/74
CI	ASSIFICATION	- JU	STIFICATION	Replaced by proposal !	MCR	_
	Incompatible		Marketing			
	Change		Requirement	Implemented in System		
x	<b>Extension</b>		Conformance to Standard	Objections/Comments:		
	EXCENSION	+-	Increased	- Collections, comments.	•	
	Restriction	-	Consistency			
	Performance					
	Improvement		Simplification			
	Reliability	×				
	Improvement		Generalization			
			Bug Fix		·	

REASONS: The print\_linkage\_usage command reports several useful statistics. The static (internal) storage used by such programs should also be reported.

SUMMARY: Report it.

IMPLICATIONS: Different format for output.

		MULTICS CHANGE RE	CQUEST	MCR 364 Page 1 of 1	Pages
TLE: Fix bugs in et.(eis_tester)				STATUS	DATE
				Written	2/15
C Wahha			· ·	Approved #	2/26/74
UTHOR: S. Webbe				Rejected	7
OURCE: (if exte	rnal	) e.g., "User", "Ma	arketing"	Postponed	
				Withdrawn	
				Expires	8/26/74
LASSIFICATION	JU	STIFICATION	Replaced by proposal I	MCR	<del>-</del>
Incompatible		Marketing		•	
Change		Requirement	Implemented in System		wa
	1	Conformance to			
Extension		Standard	Objections/Comments:	•	
	l	Increased			
Restriction		Consistency			
Performance	I			•	
Improvement		Simplification			
Reliability		•			·
Improvement		Generalization			
		unreported			
	X	Bug Fix	4		
1	•	1	1 .		

REASONS: There are several bugs in et being fixed. These are:

- due to a combination of a source code bug and a (since fixed) compiler bug, bit offsets are not being set up correctly.
   the condition handlers for expected faults are too global. They
- 2. the condition handlers for expected faults are too global. They need to be set up just before executing the EIS instruction and converted just after.

SUMMARY: Fix the bugs-(et, et\_util).

IMPLICATIONS: None

Version	2
730919	

	MCR 365 Page 1 of 1 Pages				
TITLE: Fix dupl	TLE: Fix duplicated metering bug in total_time_meters				DATE
5 A. T.	S-25				
AUTHOR: S. Webb	ITTHOR. S. Webber				2/26/14
		.) e.g., "User", "Ma	rketing"	Rejected Postponed	
				Withdrawn	, .
				Expires	8/26/74
CLASSIFICATION	JU	STIFICATION	Replaced by proposal M	ICR	_
Incompatible Change		Marketing Requirement	Implemented in System		
Extension		Conformance to Standard	Objections/Comments:	•	
Restriction		Increased Consistency			
Performance Improvement		Simplification			
Reliability Improvement		Generalization			
	x	unreported Bug Fix			

REASONS: The metering tool total\_time\_meters erroneously reports the time spent in seg faults and bound faults.

SUMMARY: Correct the bug.

IMPLICATIONS: None

MULTICS CHANGE REQUEST				MCR 366 Page 1 of 1 Pages	
TITLE: Make "	COM	conent" entry in	n print gen info	STATUS	DATE
	segment in bound gm				
0 57-1-1-				Approved #	2/26/74
AUTHOR: S. Webb	er		<b>-</b>	Rejected	11
SOURCE: (if exte	rnal	) e.g., "User", "M	arketing"	Postponed	
•				Withdrawn	
·				Expires	8/26/74
CLASSIFICATION	. Ju	STIFICATION	Replaced by proposal	MCR	_ / / _
Incompatible		Marketing			
Change		Requirement	Implemented in System		-
Extension		Conformance to Standard	Objections/Comments:	•	s Horizon S
		Increased			
Restriction	X	Consistency			
Performance					
Improvement		Simplification			
Reliability		1			1 N
Improvement		Generalization	_	·	
	x	unreported			
		Bug Fix			
· •	•	f			

REASONS: The "component" entry of print\_gen\_info\_ should be retained.

The "component" entry of print\_gen\_info\_ should be made available externally by placing the "retain" key word in the bind file for "component".

Ver. 2 7309191		367		
1	MULTICS CHANGE REQUEST	1 MCR		
_ 1	TITLE: Do more argument checking in substr active function.	I STATUS I DATE		
1 1	AUTHOR: Paul A. Green	Written   12/15/74   Approved #1 2/26/74   Relected		
:	SOURCE: (If external; e.g., "User", "Marketing") local	Postponed		
1	CLASSIFICATION   JUSTIFICATION   Replaced by propos	7-7-		
1	Incompatible     Marketing	ten		
-	Extension     to Standard   Objections/Comment   Increased	rs t		
1	Restriction     Consistency			
1 1	Improvement    Simplification    Reliability			
;	In the state of			
:				

#### REASONS:

Use these headings:

The substractive function dld not check its arguments for consistency. Thus, garbage results were returned when the substring requested was not entirely within the supplied argument.

DETAILED PROPOSAL

REASONS, SUMMARY, IMPLICATIONS, and optionally

#### PROPOSAL :

Given the usage [substr string first length] (where "first" and "length" are integers), return the null string if first > length (string). and return only length (string) - first + 1 characters if (first + length -1) > length (string).

In other words, if the specified substring is entirely within the argument, return it. If it is partially within the argument, return that part. Otherwise, return the null string.

#### IMPLICATIONS:

These extensions will not affect any existing use, since they give a well-defined meaning to constructs which are presently totally undefined (and which, in some cases, cause process termination and random faults!). The fact that the extension gives a well-defined meaning to all substring specifications provides the following useful command-language expression: [substr &1 1 27]\_list

It returns an entryname which is guaranteed to be less than or equal to 32 characters, ending in "\_ilst".

Do more argument checking in substr active function.

## DETAILED PROPOSALE

Coded, tested, and ready for submission.

		<b>_</b>
		•
	e	•

Version	2
730919	

-				<u> </u>	
		MULTICS CHANGE REC	QUEST	MCR 368 Page 1 of 3	Pages
ΤŢ	TLE: new Tools	command grab_tape_	drive	STATUS	DATE
	•			Written	2/15/74
l	Sugan Ba	rr		Approved #	2/26/74
ΑŪ	THOR: Susan Ba			Rejected	, , ,
so	URCE: (if exter	nal) e.g., "User", "Mar	keting"	Postponed	
			•	Withdrawn	
L				Expires	8/26/74
CL	ASSIFICATION	JUSTIFICATION	Replaced by proposal M	ICR	- / /
Г	Incompatible	Marketing		•	
L	Change	Requirement	Implemented in System		_
x	Extension	Conformance to Standard	Objections/Comments:	•	
		Increased			
L	Restriction	Consistency	This command will	never be mad	le avail-
Performance   Simplification		able to users; howers is required.	ever, its fu	nction	
	Reliability		is required.		
	Improvement	Generalization	1		
x	new command	Bug Fix			
	1				•

REASONS: Extend grab\_tape\_drive to execute a command line to avoid the problem of grab\_tape\_drive finding a tape free and then having another process attach the tape before the command is called.

## Name grab\_tape\_drive, gtd

The grab\_tape\_drive command allows the user to request a number of nine and/or seven track tape drives and enter a command line. It checks the tape drive configuration every 10 seconds and when there are sufficient drives available, the command is executed.

It is possible for a tape drive to be attached by another process in the interval after grab\_tape\_drive finds the drive free and before the caller's command is executed and attaches the drive. If the command to be executed calls com\_err\_ with the system code "no device available", grab\_tape\_drive will continue to check the tape drive configuration and retry the command. The retry will be attempted 10 times.

## NOTE

This command requires access to the gate phcs\_.

# Usage

2.

command\_line

	grab_tape_drive	-control_argument command_line
1.	-control_ argument	can be one or more of the following control_argument which can appear in any order.
	-t9 n	find n free 9 track tape drives before executing the command line. The default if -t9 n and -t7 n are both omitted is one nine track tape.
	-t7 n	find n free 7 track tape drives before executing the command line.
	-info -in	just list the tape drive configuration and return
	-long -lg	list the configuration once a minute

optional. The command line to be executed when the requested tape drives are free.

Version	2
730919	

AUTHOR: Rejected  SOURCE: (if external) e.g., "User", "Marketing"  Postponed Withdrawn Expires  #/24/74  CLASSIFICATION JUSTIFICATION Replaced by proposal MCR  Incompatible Change Requirement Implemented in System						
TT	PLE: Improve ios	3			STATUS	DATE
					Written	740219
ΑŪ	THOR: Barry L. We	olma	n	<del>-</del> .		<del></del>
30	IRCE: (if exter	rnal	) e.g., "User", "M	arketing"	<del>+</del>	
~~	01.021 (22 01.00.		, 5161, 5252 , 1			
						8/24/14
CLASSIFICATION JUSTIFICATION				Replaced by proposal M	MCR	- <del>/ 3/1/-</del>
		1	Implemented in System		•	
×	Extension	•	Conformance to Standard	Objections/Comments:	•	
	Restriction		Increased Consistency			
×	Performance Improvement		Simplification			
	Reliability					
	Improvement		Generalization (Unreported) Bug Fix			

#### REASONS:

- 1. When ioa\_ calls formline\_ to expand the control string, it requests that the buffer be padded with blanks. This is not necessary since the expanded buffer is passed to iox\_. A one character change to the source of ioa\_ so that padding is not requested can save as much as 5 milliseconds for each call to ioa\_.
- 2. The ioa\_stream entry of ioa\_ requires that iox\_\$find\_iocb be called for each call to ioa\_stream.

## PROPOSAL:

- 1. Change ioa\_ to eliminate padding of the buffer.
- 2. Add an entry ioa\_switch and an entry ioa\_switch\_nn1 that take pointers to an I/O switch instead of the switch name.

## IMPLICATIONS:

These changes are upwards compatible.

		MULTICS CHANGE RE	EQUEST	MCR 370 Page 1 of 1	Pages
TITLE: Change	quar	ntum time measur	e from real cpu	STATUS	DATE
to vi	Written	2/20			
S. Wel	Change quantum time measure from real cpu to virtual cpu.  S. Webber  (if external) e.g., "User", "Marketing"  TCATION  TCATION  TOTATION  TOTATIO				
to virtual cpu.  S. Webber  SOURCE: (if external) e.g., "User", "Marketing"  Postponed Withdrawn Expires  SLASSIFICATION  Incompatible Change Change Requirement Extension  Standard  Restriction  Restriction  Restriction  Restriction  Restriction  Restriction  Performance  To virtual cpu.  Written  2/20  Approved # 2/26/14  Rejected Withdrawn Expires  8/26/14  The placed by proposal MCR  Implemented in System  Conformance to Objections/Comments:  Increased Consistency  Installation should require measure— To proformance first					
SOURCE: (if ex	MULTICS CHANGE REQUEST  Page 1 of 1 Pages  The change quantum time measure from real cpu to virtual cpu.  THOR: S. Webber  Written 2/20 1  Approved 2/26/14  Rejected  Withdrawn Expires 8/26/14  ASSIFICATION JUSTIFICATION Replaced by proposal MCR  Incompatible Change Requirement Implemented in System  Extension Standard Objections/Comments:  Restriction Restriction Simplification Reliability Improvement Simplification Unreported  MILTICS CHANGE REQUEST  Page 1 of 1 Pages  Written 2/20 1  Approved 2/26/14  Rejected Withdrawn Expires 8/26/14  Description System  Implemented in System  Implemented in System  Installation should require measure— ment of performance first.				
AUTHOR:					
				Expires	8/26/14
CLASSIFICATION	JU	STIFICATION	Replaced by proposal 1	MCR	_ / /
Incompatible   Marketing			•		
Change		<del></del>	Implemented in System		<del></del>
Extension		Standard	Objections/Comments:	•	
	x				
		Consistency	time measure from real cpu  time measure from real cpu  STATUS  Written  Approved # 2/26/14  Rejected  g., "User", "Marketing"  Postponed  Withdrawn  Expires  S/26/14  ICATION  Replaced by proposal MCR  keting  wirement  formance to  ndard  reased  sistency  plification  eralization  eralization  eralization  eralization		
l	- 1				
11mbi OAEmeii c	TE: Change quantum time measure from real cpu to virtual cpu.  HOR: S. Webber  RCE: (if external) e.g., "User", "Marketing"  Postponed Withdrawn Expires 8/21/14  SSIFICATION JUSTIFICATION Replaced by proposal MCR  Incompatible Requirement Implemented in System  Conformance to Standard Objections/Comments:  Restriction X Increased Consistency  Performance Improvement Simplification Reliability  Improvement Generalization University  Improvement Generalization University  Restriction Generalization University  Restriction Generalization University  Restriction Generalization University  Restriction Generalization University  Restriction Generalization University  Restriction Generalization University  Restriction Generalization University  Restriction Generalization University  Restriction Generalization University  Restriction Generalization University  Restriction Generalization University  Restriction Generalization University  Restriction Generalization University  Restriction Generalization University  Restriction Generalization University  Restriction Formation Generalization Generalization University  Restriction Formation Generalization Generalization Generalization University  Restriction Formation Generalization Ge				
Improvement					
	İ				
ļ <del></del>	X	Bug Fix	_		
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REASONS: The eligibility quantum used by the scheduler uses real cpu rather than virtual cpu time. This chuses inefficient running of large jobs which spend their entire quantum establishing their working set.

SUMMARY: Change algorithm to use virtual time instead.

			<del></del>			
	-		MULTICS CHANGE F	REQUEST	MCR 371 Page 1 of	1 Pages
TI	TLE: Update m	ete	ring commands		STATUS	DATE
					Written	2/20/74
I	THOR: S. Webb	er		•	Approved	2/26/79
AU	THOR: D. WEED			_	Rejected	, ,
so	URCE: (if exte	rnal	) e.g., "User", "M	Marketing"	Postponed	
İ				•	Withdrawn	
					Expires	8/26/74
CL	ASSIFICATION	JU	STIFICATION	Replaced by proposal	MCR	
	Incompatible Change		Marketing Requirement	Implemented in System	m	
×	Extension	x	Conformance to Standard	Objections/Comments:	•	
	Restriction	×	Increased Consistency			
×	Performance Improvement		Simplification			
	Reliability					

REASONS: The entire set of standard metering commands on Multics have been reprogrammed (in Version II where necessary) to provide greater consistency and to fix all known bugs. The new versions use standard control arguments and the standard utility programs when appropriate.

SUMMARY: The following commands are to be submitted:

Generalization

unreported

Bug Fix

Improvement

tty\_lines
traffic\_control\_queue
traffic\_control\_meters
total\_time\_meters
system\_performance\_graph
system\_link\_meters
set\_timax
print\_tuning\_parameters
print\_meters
print\_message\_segment\_meters
print\_configuration\_deck
page\_multilevel\_meters

meter\_signal
meter\_gate
link\_meters
file\_system\_meters
disk\_queue
device\_meters
copy\_as\_meters
change\_tuning\_parameters
alarm\_clock\_meters

			MULTICS CHANGE R	equest	MCR 372 Page 1 of	Pages
TITLE: Change BOS not to print on every tape error.					STATUS	DATE
					Written	2/2C A
l	Noel Mor	Approved #	2/26/74			
ΑU	TITLE: Change BOS not to print on every tape error.    STATUS   DATE					
50	URCE: (if exte	rnal	) e.g., "User", "M	arketing"	Postponed	ge 1 of 1 Pages  ATUS DATE  itten 2/2C A proved # 2/26/14 jected stponed thdrawn pires 8/26/74
<b>.</b> .					Withdrawn	
	,				Page 1 of 1 Pages  e error.  STATUS  DATE  Written  Approved # 2/26/74  Rejected  Postponed  Withdrawn  Expires  by proposal MCR  ted in System  Page 1 of 1 Pages  DATE  2/26/74  Approved # 2/26/74  Approve	
CL	ASSIFICATION	JU	STIFICATION	Replaced by proposal	MCR	_
	_		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Implemented in System		
	Restriction		Į.			
×		×	Simplification			
	,		Generalization		,	
			Bug Fix			
	1					

REASONS: The printing of each tape error during a SAVE or RESTOR slows — down the system and is unnecessary, especially if the error is recoverable.

SUMMARY: The SAVE and RESTOR commands will print a total count of tape errors for each reel.

IMPLICATIONS: Individual tape errors will no longer be noted. Therefore, bad spots on a tape may go unnoticed. However, the total count should enable an operator to detect a defective handler or tape reel.

· ▼ · Section (A) · Company of the company of the	HULTICS CHANGE	REQUEST	HCR 376		
TITLE: Fix ser	d_message to get	eround compiler bug	STATUS	DATE	
AUTHOR: Paul A.	Green		Nritten Approved A	2/20174	
SOURCE: (if ext	'ernal; e.g., ™Usei	r", "Marketing")	Postponed Hithdrawn Expires	8/26/74	
CLASSIFICATION	1 JUSTIFICATION	! !_Replaced by propos		<del></del>	
	1   Harketing 	I Implemented in Sys			
Extension	1   Conformance	1 Objections/Comment	s:		
	i iIncreased	; ! !			
	_ Simplification	1		•	
Improvement		! !			

#### REASONS:

The PL/I compiler produces bad code for return statements in begin blocks, which causes a fault if the command "send\_message \* Projec?" is given.

REASONS, SUMMARY, IMPLICATIONS, and optionally

## SUMMARY:

Insert an end statement to move the return statement out of the Degin block.

# IMPLICATIONS:

none.

## DETAILED PROPOSAL:

Use these headings:

Coded, tested, and ready for submission.

DETAILED PROPOSAL